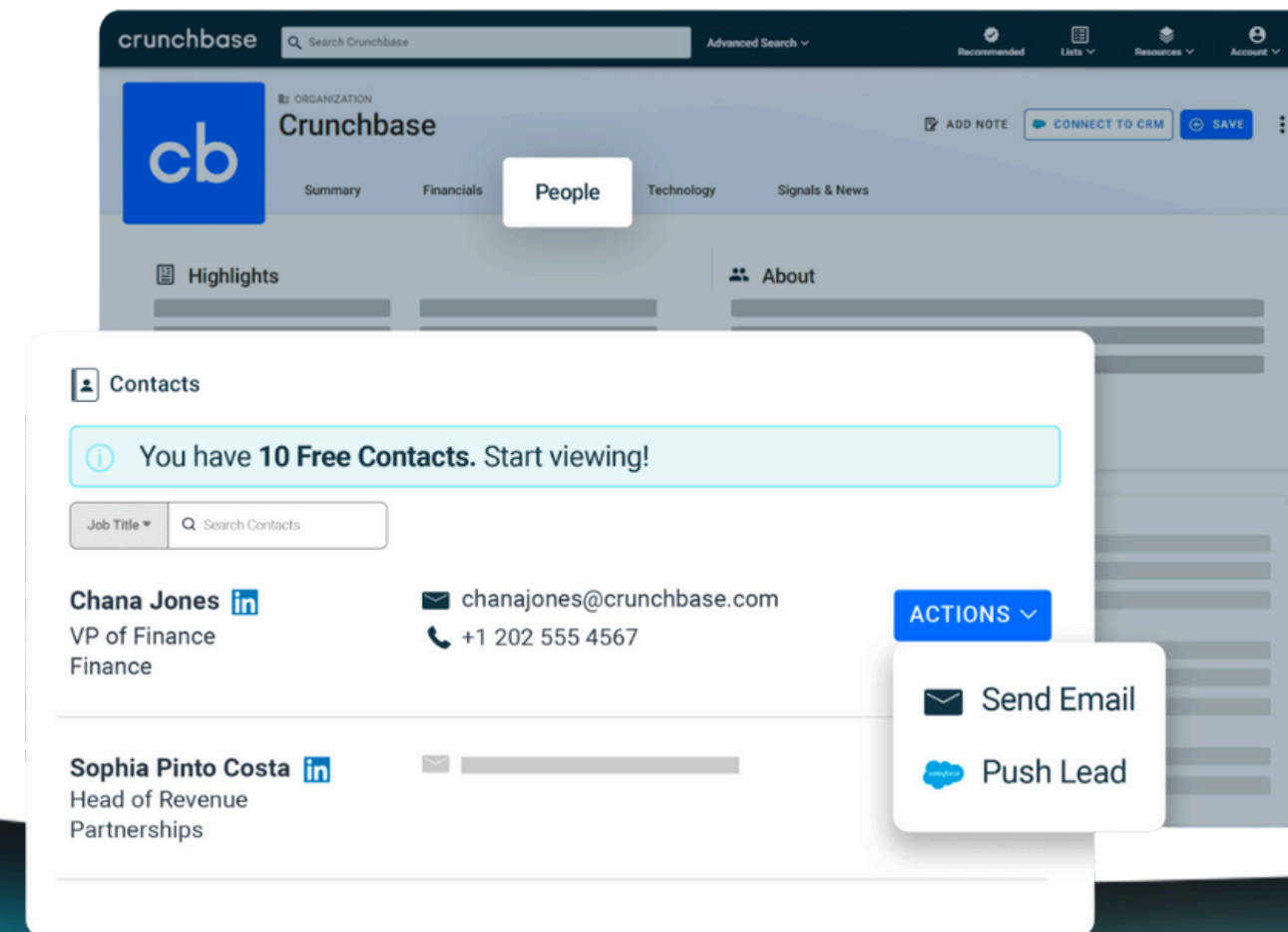




crunchbase



15% off*



crunchbase



*Terms and Conditions apply