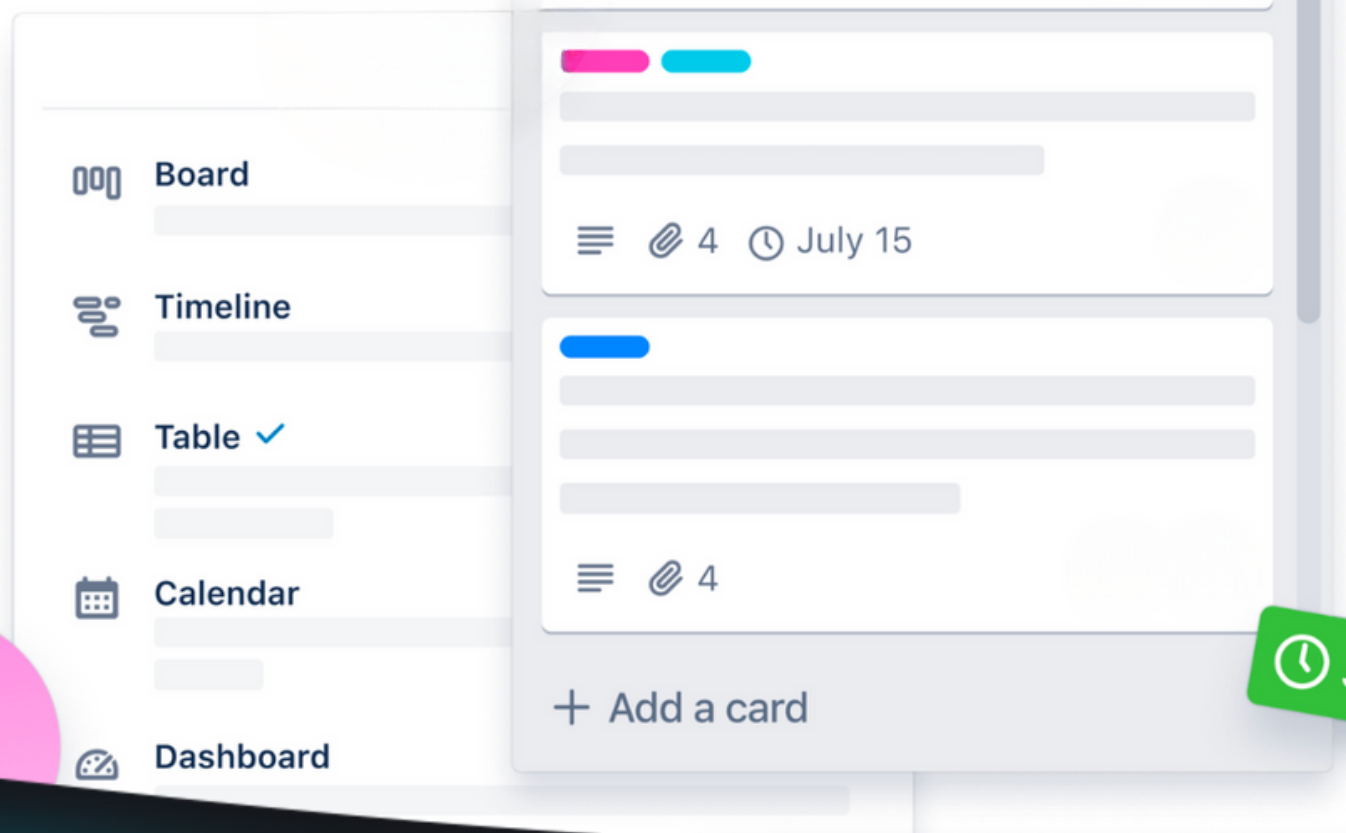




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Jun 6

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*Terms and Conditions apply